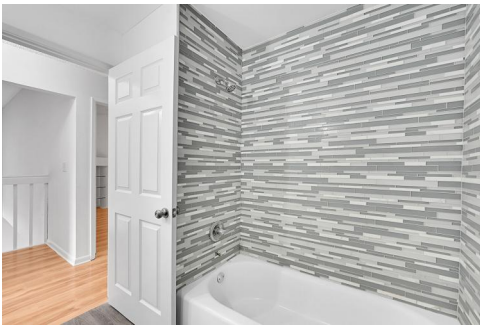




 Townhouse

 1442 SQFT

 3 Beds

 2 Baths