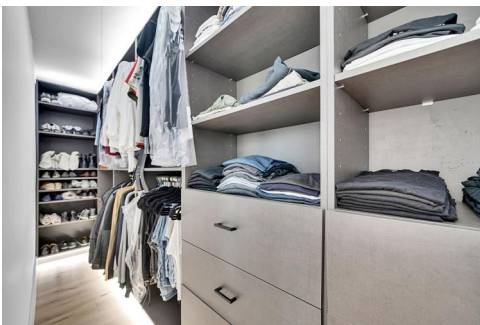




Single Family



1702 SQFT

