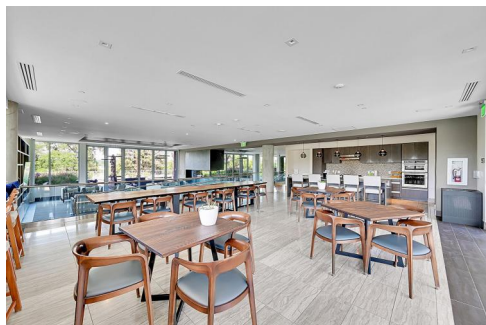




 Single Family

 1057 SQFT

 2 Beds

 2 Baths

 2 Car