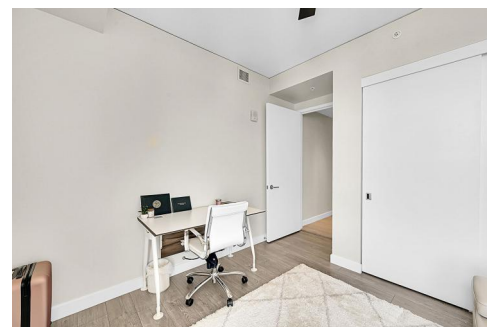
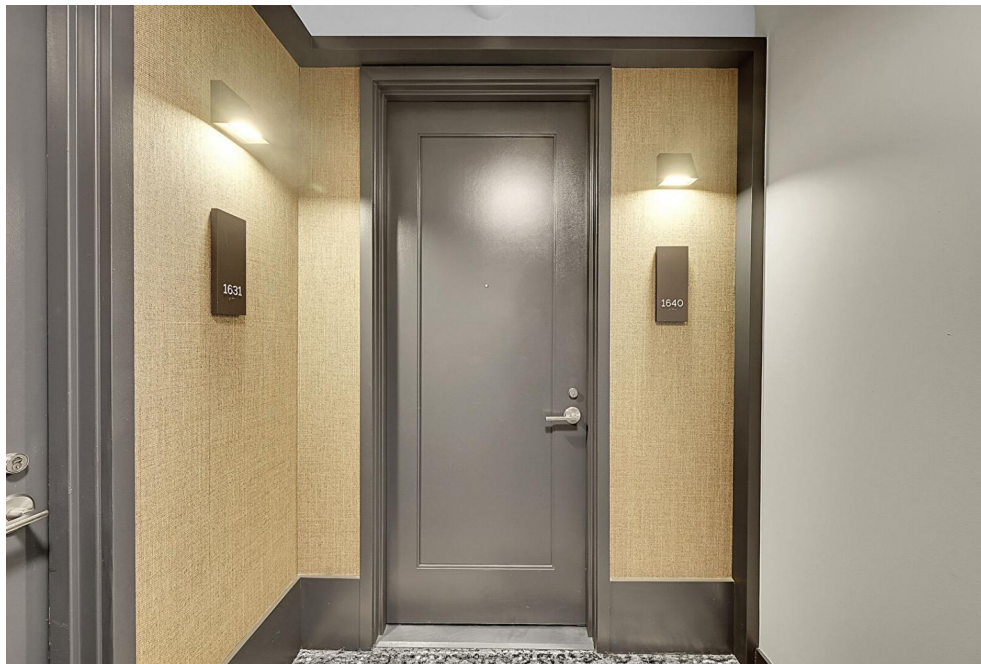




Condominium



1351 SQFT



2 Beds



2 Baths

