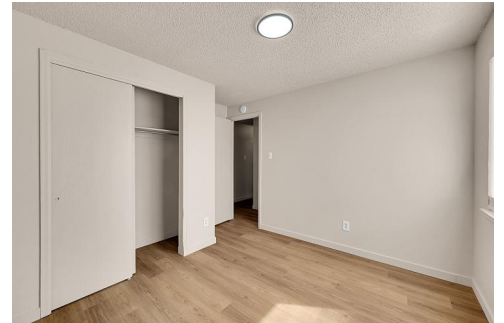




 Single Family

 2100 SQFT

 4 Beds

 3 Baths