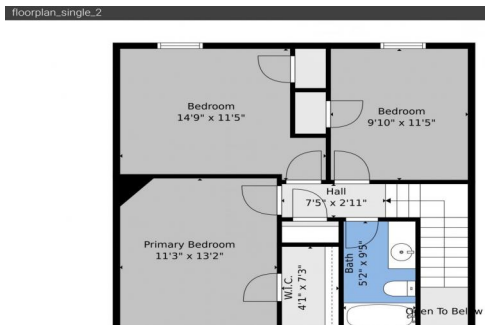




Single Family



2000 SQFT



5 Beds



3 Baths



2 Car